

# FFY 2019 Child and Adult Core Set Measure Trend Snapshot, FFY 2015 – FFY 2019

October 2020

## Guide to Using the Kentucky Child and Adult Core Set Measure Trend Snapshot

The Core Set Measure Trend Snapshot is a tool for learning more about your state’s Core Set reporting for five years, from FFY 2015 through FFY 2019. This tool includes tables that show Kentucky’s performance on publicly reported Child and Adult Core Set measures from FFY 2015 through FFY 2019 (Tables 1 and 2, respectively). The publicly reported measures include the measures that were reported by at least 25 states, are currently on the Core Sets, and met CMS standards for data quality. The data shown in the tables reflect data reported by your state to CMS as of May 31, 2020.

For each year, the tables show state-specific performance (labeled as rate) and aggregate median state performance (labeled as state median) for each of the publicly reported measures. There are several reasons why a state’s rate may not be shown for a measure in the table, including:

- DNR = the state did not report the rate for the reporting period.
- NA = not applicable; the rate was not included in the Core Set for the reporting period.
- NPR = the rate was not publicly reported for the reporting period.
- Other = the state reported the measure for the reporting period but used Other specifications or did not report the publicly reported rate.

Table 1 (Child Core Set) also includes information about the populations included in the state’s data for each measure. A value of M = Medicaid population only; C = CHIP population only; M&C = Medicaid and CHIP combined.

For FFY 2019, Kentucky’s rates are highlighted to provide additional information about the state’s performance relative to rates reported across states.

- Rates at or above the 75th percentile for FFY 2019 are shown with green highlighting and table note a.
- Rates below the 25th percentile for FFY 2019 are shown with yellow highlighting and table note b.

The Rate Difference column, the final column of each table, highlights performance changes of at least 5.0 percentage points from the first year a rate was reported by the state to FFY 2019.<sup>1</sup> This analysis is conducted for rates that a state has reported using Core Set specifications for at least three years and that had comparable specifications for all years.<sup>2</sup>

- + = Rate increased by at least 5.0 percentage points since the first year it was reported by the state.
- - = Rate decreased by at least 5.0 percentage points since the first year it was reported by the state.
- NT = This rate is not trendable; measure specifications changed substantially during the five-year period shown on the table.

Please see the Measure-Specific Tables for any additional context that the state reported to CMS for each year, including information about the data source, populations included in the data, deviations from Core Set specifications, and context for performance rate changes from the previous year. The Measure-Specific Tables for the Child Core Set are available at <https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/quality-of-care/performance-measurement/child-core-set/index.html> and for the Adult Core Set at <https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/quality-of-care/performance-measurement/adult-core-set/index.html>.

<sup>1</sup> Because the Prevention Quality Indicator (PQI) measures in the Adult Core Set are rates per 100,000 beneficiary months, rate changes of 50.0 or more are used for these measures.

<sup>2</sup> A methods brief describing the criteria for trending performance on the Child and Adult Core Set measures from FFY 2017 to FFY 2019 is available at <https://www.medicaid.gov/medicaid/quality-of-care/downloads/methods-brief-ffy-2019.pdf>.

**Table 1. Publicly Reported Child Core Set Measures: Kentucky Profile, FFY 2015–FFY 2019**

Measure	FFY 2015			FFY 2016			FFY 2017			FFY 2018			FFY 2019			Rate Difference
	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	
<b>Primary Care Access and Preventive Care</b>																
Percentage with a PCP visit in the past year																
Ages 12 to 24 months	M&C	97.5	95.2 (45)	M&C	97.2	95.2 (46)	M&C	97.0	95.2 (48)	M&C	96.8	95.7 (45)	M&C	96.9 <sup>a</sup>	95.5 (47)	
Ages 25 months to 6 years	M&C	90.9	88.0 (45)	M&C	89.8	87.7 (46)	M&C	90.5	87.4 (48)	M&C	90.1	87.7 (45)	M&C	90.1 <sup>a</sup>	87.7 (47)	
Percentage with a PCP visit in the past two years																
Ages 7 to 11 years	M&C	95.6	91.5 (44)	M&C	94.3	90.9 (46)	M&C	94.1	90.8 (48)	M&C	94.0	91.1 (45)	M&C	94.4 <sup>a</sup>	91.1 (47)	
Ages 12 to 19 years	M&C	94.4	90.0 (44)	M&C	92.9	89.6 (46)	M&C	92.9	90.1 (48)	M&C	92.3	90.6 (45)	M&C	92.9 <sup>a</sup>	90.3 (47)	
Percentage with 6 or more well-child visits in the first 15 months of life	M&C	55.6	60.1 (45)	M&C	62.4	60.8 (46)	M&C	59.3	59.3 (49)	M&C	59.9	63.2 (47)	M&C	63.0	64.0 (48)	+
Percentage with 1 or more well-child visits in the past year: Ages 3 to 6	M&C	72.9	66.9 (47)	M&C	70.5	68.0 (47)	M&C	69.4	66.7 (50)	M&C	66.7	69.3 (48)	M&C	67.4	69.0 (49)	-
Percentage with 1 or more well-care visits in the past year: Ages 12 to 21	M&C	50.0	45.5 (46)	M&C	44.8	45.1 (46)	M&C	44.4	44.7 (49)	M&C	50.0	48.9 (47)	M&C	53.2	50.6 (49)	
Percentage of 2 year olds up-to-date on immunizations																
Measles, Mumps, and Rubella (MMR) vaccine	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	M&C	88.8	87.6 (41)	
Combination 3	M&C	66.2	67.1 (39)	M&C	64.1	68.5 (41)	M&C	65.3	67.9 (41)	M&C	65.6	69.5 (43)	M&C	71.0	68.8 (43)	
Percentage of 13 year olds up-to-date on immunizations																
Human Papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine <sup>c</sup>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	M&C	14.0	20.8 (42)	M&C	23.0	32.3 (44)	M&C	33.0	34.4 (45)	NT
Combination 1	M&C	81.5	67.4 (38)	M&C	72.3	70.3 (43)	M&C	72.6	73.2 (43)	M&C	77.3	77.3 (43)	M&C	84.0	78.6 (44)	
Percentage screened for risk of developmental, behavioral, and social delays using a standardized screening tool: Ages 0 to 3	NPR	NPR	NPR	DNR	DNR	36.0 (26)	DNR	DNR	39.8 (27)	DNR	DNR	42.2 (25)	DNR	DNR	32.7 (28)	

Measure	FFY 2015			FFY 2016			FFY 2017			FFY 2018			FFY 2019			Rate Difference
	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	
Percentage of sexually active women screened for chlamydia: Ages 16 to 20	M&C	48.9	47.6 (41)	M&C	50.0	48.8 (45)	M&C	49.2	49.4 (46)	M&C	50.2	50.1 (44)	M&C	51.2	49.9 (47)	
Percentage with a body mass index percentile documented: Ages 3 to 17	M&C	58.8	53.0 (33)	M&C	56.2	61.2 (39)	M&C	59.7	61.1 (37)	M&C	72.0	69.7 (37)	M&C	82.6 <sup>a</sup>	69.7 (38)	NT
<b>Maternal and Perinatal Health</b>																
Percentage of women delivering a live birth with a prenatal care visit in the first trimester or within 42 days of Medicaid or CHIP enrollment	M&C	80.5	82.0 (37)	M&C	82.2	79.4 (40)	M&C	81.6	81.6 (39)	M&C	79.6	80.6 (39)	M&C	82.1	80.7 (42)	
Percentage of live births that weighed less than 2,500 grams (Lower rates are better)	M&C	10.6	8.9 (25)	DNR	DNR	8.9 (26)	M&C	10.8	9.0 (25)	M	10.9	9.1 (25)	M&C	10.9 <sup>b</sup>	9.5 (51)	NT
Percentage of postpartum women provided a most or moderately effective method of contraception after delivery: Ages 15 to 20																
Within 3 days of delivery	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	NPR	M	3.4	3.4 (31)	M&C	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	4.1 (32)	
Within 60 days of delivery	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	NPR	M	47.9	40.8 (31)	M&C	49.7 <sup>a</sup>	41.8 (32)	
Percentage of postpartum women provided a long-acting reversible method of contraception after delivery: Ages 15 to 20																
Within 3 days of delivery	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	NPR	M	1.5	1.4 (31)	M&C	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	2.0 (32)	
Within 60 days of delivery	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	NPR	M	14.1	16.3 (31)	M&C	14.1	15.8 (32)	
Percentage of women at risk for unintended pregnancy provided contraception: Ages 15 to 20																
Percentage provided a most or moderately effective method of contraception	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	M	38.0	28.1 (26)	M&C	40.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.5 (28)	
Percentage provided a long-acting reversible method of contraception	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	M	5.4	5.4 (25)	M&C	4.6	4.8 (27)	

Measure	FFY 2015			FFY 2016			FFY 2017			FFY 2018			FFY 2019			Rate Difference
	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	
<b>Care of Acute and Chronic Conditions</b>																
Percentage with persistent asthma who had a ratio of controller medications to total asthma medications of 0.50 or greater																
Ages 5 to 11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	M&C	84.3	73.0 (32)	M&C	85.0 <sup>a</sup>	72.8 (39)	
Ages 12 to 18	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	M&C	75.4	63.8 (32)	M&C	75.3 <sup>a</sup>	64.6 (39)	
Total (Ages 5 to 18)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	M&C	80.4	69.6 (31)	M&C	80.5 <sup>a</sup>	69.4 (40)	
Emergency department visits per 1,000 beneficiary months: Ages 0 to 19 (Lower rates are better)	M&C	62.3	44.2 (39)	M&C	61.0	43.3 (44)	M&C	58.5	42.3 (47)	M&C	56.7	44.5 (44)	M&C	50.9 <sup>b</sup>	43.6 (47)	-
<b>Behavioral Health Care</b>																
Percentage on two or more concurrent antipsychotic medications: Ages 1 to 17 (Lower rates are better)	NA	NA	NA	DNR	DNR	3.0 (32)	M&C	2.0	2.7 (37)	M&C	2.2	2.9 (39)	M&C	2.1	2.6 (42)	
Percentage who had a new prescription for an antipsychotic medication and documentation of psychosocial care as first-line treatment: Ages 1 to 17	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	NPR	M&C	64.9	63.5 (28)	M&C	64.6	62.8 (29)	
Percentage with a follow-up visit after hospitalization for mental illness or intentional self-harm: Ages 6 to 17																
Within 7 days after discharge	M&C	30.9	45.7 (33)	M&C	36.2	44.7 (41)	M&C	38.0	47.8 (44)	M&C	34.3	44.7 (45)	M&C	49.0	41.9 (44)	NT
Within 30 days after discharge	M&C	53.5	71.8 (34)	M&C	57.3	68.0 (42)	M&C	59.3	69.2 (45)	M&C	56.6	67.1 (44)	M&C	73.1	66.3 (44)	NT
Percentage newly prescribed ADHD medication with follow-up visits: Ages 6 to 12																
1 follow-up visit during the 30-day Initiation Phase	M&C	51.0	48.0 (37)	M&C	52.4	48.8 (40)	M&C	60.4	50.0 (37)	M&C	57.2	48.7 (40)	M&C	46.2	48.6 (40)	
At least 2 follow-up visits during the 9-month Continuation and Maintenance phase	M&C	60.6	59.0 (37)	M&C	56.3	60.7 (40)	M&C	71.0	61.5 (37)	M&C	63.6	61.1 (40)	M&C	57.2	58.6 (40)	

Measure	FFY 2015			FFY 2016			FFY 2017			FFY 2018			FFY 2019			Rate Difference
	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Population	Rate	State Median (# of states)	
<b>Dental and Oral Health Services</b>																
Percentage with at least 1 preventive dental service: Ages 1 to 20	M	44.7	47.4 (51)	M	46.7	48.2 (50)	M	48.0	48.2 (50)	M	47.8	48.0 (51)	M	47.8	49.1 (51)	
Percentage who received a sealant on a first permanent molar	M&C	21.5	23.4 (25)	M&C	21.0	23.4 (34)	M&C	22.0	22.9 (30)	M&C	22.6	24.1 (32)	M&C	22.2	22.7 (35)	

Sources: Analysis of FFY 2015 – FFY 2019 MACPro data, FFY 2015 – FFY 2019 CMS 416 data (annual EPSDT report), and Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Wide-ranging Online Data for Epidemiologic Research (CDC WONDER) data.

Notes: <sup>a</sup> Rate is at or above the 75th percentile of the state median for FFY 2019.

<sup>b</sup> Rate is below the 25th percentile of the state median for FFY 2019.

<sup>c</sup> The stand-alone HPV Vaccine for Female Adolescents measure was retired by the measure steward and added as a rate to the Immunizations for Adolescents measure beginning with the 2017 Child Core Set. The HPV rates are shown as NA for FFY 2015 and FFY 2016 due to this change.

+ = Rate increased by at least 5.0 percentage points since the first year it was reported by the state.

- = Rate declined by at least 5.0 percentage points since the first year it was reported by the state.

NT = This rate is not trendable; measure specifications changed substantially during the five-year period shown on the table.

DNR = State did not report the rate for the reporting period.

NA = Not applicable; rate not included in the Child Core Set for the reporting period.

NPR = Rate not publicly reported for the reporting period.

Other = State reported the measure for the reporting period but used Other specifications.

# = Rate not reported because denominator is less than 30.

M = Medicaid

C = CHIP

M&C = Medicaid and CHIP

**Table 2. Publicly Reported Adult Core Set Measures: Kentucky Profile, FFY 2015–FFY 2019**

Measure	FFY 2015		FFY 2016		FFY 2017		FFY 2018		FFY 2019		Rate Difference
	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	
<b>Primary Care Access and Preventive Care</b>											
Percentage of women who had a mammogram to screen for breast cancer: Ages 50 to 64	52.9	51.5 (33)	49.9	52.3 (35)	53.2	54.7 (39)	52.9	54.6 (41)	51.9	53.4 (43)	NT
Percentage of women screened for cervical cancer: Ages 21 to 64	46.9	56.0 (36)	50.6	52.8 (39)	57.0	55.0 (40)	54.7	56.1 (40)	57.9	55.1 (43)	+
Percentage of sexually active women screened for chlamydia: Ages 21 to 24	57.1	57.1 (35)	56.5	59.4 (37)	58.1	61.1 (40)	58.2	60.8 (38)	60.3	60.2 (44)	
Percentage with a body mass index value documented in the medical record: Ages 18 to 64	88.7	76.6 (29)	84.6	76.4 (33)	84.3	78.6 (32)	86.6	82.0 (35)	90.9 <sup>a</sup>	83.5 (36)	NT
<b>Maternal and Perinatal Health</b>											
Percentage of women delivering a live birth who had a postpartum care visit on or between 21 and 56 days after delivery	57.6	57.8 (34)	54.3	54.3 (36)	59.6	60.1 (39)	56.4	61.3 (37)	60.2	61.2 (39)	
Percentage of postpartum women provided a most or moderately effective method of contraception after delivery: Ages 21 to 44											
Within 3 days of delivery	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	10.6	10.6 (29)	DNR	11.3 (29)	
Within 60 days of delivery	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	45.6	39.4 (29)	DNR	40.2 (29)	
Percentage of postpartum women provided a long-acting reversible method of contraception after delivery: Ages 21 to 44											
Within 3 days of delivery	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	1.3	0.8 (29)	DNR	1.6 (29)	
Within 60 days of delivery	NA	NA	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	11.7	12.9 (29)	DNR	12.6 (29)	
<b>Care of Acute and Chronic Conditions</b>											
Percentage with diabetes (Type 1 or Type 2) who had a Hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) test: Ages 18 to 64	88.9	81.9 (37)	86.2	83.3 (37)	86.0	84.5 (38)	87.0	85.3 (38)	86.6	86.1 (40)	
Percentage with diabetes (Type 1 or Type 2) who had Hemoglobin A1c in poor control (>9.0%): Ages 18 to 64 (Lower rates are better)	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	43.0	41.9 (27)	47.3	39.8 (27)	45.3	38.8 (29)	

Measure	FFY 2015		FFY 2016		FFY 2017		FFY 2018		FFY 2019		Rate Difference
	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	
PQI 01: Inpatient hospital admissions for diabetes short-term complications per 100,000 beneficiary months: Ages 18 to 64 (Lower rates are better) <sup>c</sup>	NPR	NPR	DNR	18.5 (25)	DNR	18.0 (29)	DNR	16.4 (28)	DNR	19.1 (30)	
PQI 05: Inpatient hospital admissions for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) or asthma per 100,000 beneficiary months: Ages 40 to 64 (Lower rates are better) <sup>c</sup>	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	DNR	70.4 (25)	DNR	94.5 (25)	DNR	71.9 (25)	
PQI 08: Inpatient hospital admissions for heart failure per 100,000 beneficiary months: Ages 18 to 64 (Lower rates are better) <sup>c</sup>	NPR	NPR	DNR	20.8 (25)	DNR	21.9 (25)	DNR	24.8 (25)	DNR	26.4 (26)	
PQI 15: Inpatient hospital admissions for asthma per 100,000 beneficiary months: Ages 18 to 39 (Lower rates are better) <sup>c</sup>	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	DNR	5.8 (26)	DNR	6.8 (26)	DNR	6.1 (26)	
Ratio of observed all-cause readmissions to expected readmissions: Ages 18 to 64 (Lower rates are better)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	DNR	0.8853 (25)	DNR	0.8283 (31)	NT
Percentage with persistent asthma who had a ratio of controller medications to total asthma medications of 0.50 or greater											
Ages 19 to 50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	DNR	52.8 (28)	55.9	53.8 (39)	
Ages 51 to 64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	DNR	55.1 (27)	57.1	57.0 (38)	
Total (Ages 19 to 64)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	53.3	53.1 (27)	56.2	54.6 (39)	
Percentage who received at least 180 treatment days of ambulatory medication therapy and annual monitoring: Ages 18 to 64	90.6	85.6 (32)	89.5	85.9 (32)	89.4	86.8 (36)	89.9	87.3 (36)	90.3 <sup>a</sup>	87.4 (40)	NT
Percentage who had a diagnosis of hypertension and whose blood pressure was adequately controlled: Ages 18 to 64	NPR	NPR	52.3	54.9 (26)	49.0	56.7 (26)	51.7	57.8 (28)	57.6	60.0 (32)	NT
<b>Behavioral Health Care</b>											
Percentage diagnosed with major depression who were treated with and remained on antidepressant medication: Ages 18 to 64											
Percentage treated for 12-week Acute Phase	58.3	48.6 (29)	58.6	52.4 (33)	54.2	50.4 (33)	52.9	50.3 (33)	51.5	51.3 (37)	-
Percentage treated for 6-month Continuation Phase	43.9	33.7 (29)	43.7	37.1 (33)	38.8	34.9 (34)	38.6	34.8 (33)	35.1	34.4 (37)	-

Measure	FFY 2015		FFY 2016		FFY 2017		FFY 2018		FFY 2019		Rate Difference
	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	
Percentage of adults without cancer with two or more opioid prescription claims with an average daily dose greater than or equal to 90 morphine milligram equivalents (MME) over 90 consecutive days or more: Ages 18 to 64 (Lower rates are better)	NA	NA	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	NPR	DNR	6.4 (26)	NT
Percentage with a new episode of alcohol or other drug dependence (AOD) who initiated and engaged in treatment for AOD: Ages 18 to 64 <sup>d</sup>											
Percentage who initiated treatment for alcohol abuse or dependence	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.7	38.8 (32)	39.9	39.9 (37)	NT
Percentage who initiated and engaged in treatment for alcohol abuse or dependence	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	10.3	11.6 (32)	11.2	11.2 (37)	NT
Percentage who initiated treatment for opioid abuse or dependence	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	56.6	46.3 (32)	61.4 <sup>a</sup>	54.0 (37)	NT
Percentage who initiated and engaged in treatment for opioid abuse or dependence	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.2	25.4 (32)	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	27.7 (37)	NT
Percentage who initiated treatment for other drug abuse or dependence	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36.3	38.5 (32)	39.1	39.9 (37)	NT
Percentage who initiated and engaged in treatment for other drug abuse or dependence	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.7	11.2 (32)	11.4	10.8 (37)	NT
Percentage who initiated treatment for alcohol or other drug abuse or dependence	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	42.7	40.0 (34)	45.7 <sup>a</sup>	42.0 (38)	NT
Percentage who initiated and engaged in treatment for alcohol or other drug abuse or dependence	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19.4	14.5 (34)	21.7 <sup>a</sup>	15.7 (38)	NT
Percentage with schizophrenia who were dispensed and remained on antipsychotic medication for at least 80 percent of their treatment period: Ages 19 to 64	63.1	62.4 (25)	59.1	60.6 (28)	62.4	61.9 (31)	58.2	57.7 (33)	58.2	59.1 (37)	
Percentage with a follow-up visit after hospitalization for mental illness or intentional self-harm: Ages 18 to 64											
Within 7 days after discharge	30.9	37.7 (30)	36.2	38.3 (36)	38.0	41.9 (42)	34.3	38.0 (43)	47.3 <sup>a</sup>	32.3 (42)	NT
Within 30 days after discharge	53.5	57.3 (30)	57.3	59.7 (36)	59.3	63.6 (43)	56.6	58.6 (42)	52.7	54.8 (42)	NT



Measure	FFY 2015		FFY 2016		FFY 2017		FFY 2018		FFY 2019		Rate Difference
	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	Rate	State Median (# of states)	
Percentage with a follow-up visit after an emergency department (ED) visit for alcohol or other drug dependence: Ages 18 to 64 <sup>e</sup>											
Within 7 days of ED visit	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15.9	13.9 (36)	NT
Within 30 days of ED visit	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.4	21.7 (36)	NT
Percentage with a follow-up visit after an emergency department (ED) visit for mental illness or intentional self-harm: Ages 18 to 64 <sup>f</sup>											
Within 7 days of ED visit	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	35.5	38.4 (36)	NT
Within 30 days of ED visit	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	53.6	52.1 (36)	NT
Percentage with schizophrenia, schizoaffective disorder, or bipolar disorder who were dispensed an antipsychotic medication and had a diabetes screening test: Ages 18 to 64	NA	NA	DNR	78.6 (25)	81.8	78.9 (30)	83.1	80.1 (32)	84.1 <sup>a</sup>	79.8 (37)	

Source: Analysis of FFY 2015 – FFY 2019 MACPro data.

Notes: <sup>a</sup> Rate is at or above the 75th percentile of the state median for FFY 2019.

<sup>b</sup> Rate is below the 25th percentile of the state median for FFY 2019.

<sup>c</sup> Because the Prevention Quality Indicator (PQI) measures are rates per 100,000 beneficiary months, rate changes of 50.0 or more are used in this analysis.

<sup>d</sup> For FFY 2018, the measure specifications changed to include new reporting by diagnosis cohort. Rates for this measure are shown as NA for FFY 2015 through FFY 2017 as a result of this change.

<sup>e</sup> For FFY 2017, rates for this measure included ED visits for both mental illness and alcohol and other drug (AOD) dependence. For FFY 2018, measure specifications were updated to report rates for mental illness and AOD dependence in a single Adult Core Set measure. Starting with FFY 2019, rates for AOD dependence are reported as a separate measure in the Adult Core Set. Rates for this measure are shown as NA for FFY 2017 and FFY 2018 due to these changes.

<sup>f</sup> For FFY 2017, the rates for this measure were included ED visits for both mental illness and alcohol and other drug (AOD) dependence. For FFY 2018, measure specifications were updated to report rates for mental illness and AOD dependence in a single Adult Core Set measure. Starting with FFY 2019, rates for mental illness are reported as a separate measure in the Adult Core Set. In addition, the measure specifications for FFY 2019 changed to include beneficiaries with a principal diagnosis of intentional self-harm and the numerator was revised to allow for any diagnosis of a mental health disorder. Rates for this measure are shown as NA for FFY 2017 and FFY 2018 due to these changes.

+ = Rate increased by at least 5.0 percentage points since the first year it was reported by the state.

- = Rate declined by at least 5.0 percentage points since the first year it was reported by the state.

NT = This rate is not trendable; measure specifications changed substantially during the five-year period shown on the table.

DNR = State did not report the rate for the reporting period.

NA = Not applicable; rate not included in the Adult Core Set for the reporting period.

NPR = Rate not publicly reported for the reporting period.

Other = State reported the measure for the reporting period but used Other specifications.

# = Rate not reported because denominator is less than 30.